

## 2 Samuel 2

King James Version (KJV)

**2** And it came to pass after this, that David enquired of the LORD, saying, Shall I go up into any of the cities of Judah? And the LORD said unto him, Go up. And David said, Whither shall I go up? And he said, Unto Hebron. (David set up his capital there. Hebron is centrally located. It is in hilly country, therefore easier to defend)

<sup>2</sup> So David went up thither, and his two wives also, Ahinoam the Jezreelitess, and Abigail Nabal's wife the Carmelite.

<sup>3</sup> And his men that were with him did David bring up, every man with his household: and they dwelt in the cities of Hebron.

<sup>4</sup> And the men of Judah came, and there they anointed David king over the house of Judah. And they told David, saying, That the men of Jabeshgilead were they that buried Saul.

<sup>5</sup> And David sent messengers unto the men of Jabeshgilead, and said unto them, Blessed be ye of the LORD, that ye have shewed this kindness unto your lord, even unto Saul, and have buried him.

<sup>6</sup> And now the LORD shew kindness and truth unto you: and I also will requite you this kindness, because ye have done this thing. (truth- can also be translated stability)

<sup>7</sup> Therefore now let your hands be strengthened, and be ye valiant: for your master Saul is dead, and also the house of Judah have anointed me king over them. (David is asking for their support)

<sup>8</sup> But Abner the son of Ner, captain of Saul's host, took Ishbosheth the son of Saul, and brought him over to Mahanaim; (Mahanaim = two camps) (over – over the River Jordan)

<sup>9</sup> And made him king over Gilead, and over the Ashurites, and over Jezreel, and over Ephraim, and over Benjamin, and over all Israel. (Abner had no right to do this. This is open rebellion against Israel)

<sup>10</sup> Ishbosheth Saul's son was forty years old when he began to reign over Israel, and reigned two years. But the house of Judah followed David.

<sup>11</sup> And the time that David was king in Hebron over the house of Judah was seven years and six months. (Since David didn't rule all of Israel until after 7 years, it is possible that the 10 northern tribes had no king in the years after Ishbosheth, or possibly Abner was ruler. Ishbosheth's rule would have been during that last two of the 7½ years)

<sup>12</sup> And Abner the son of Ner, and the servants of Ishbosheth the son of Saul, went out from Mahanaim to Gibeon.

<sup>13</sup> And Joab the son of Zeruiah, and the servants of David, went out, and met together by the pool of Gibeon: and they sat down, the one on the one side of the pool, and the other on the other side of the pool.

<sup>14</sup> And Abner said to Joab, Let the young men now arise, and play before us. And Joab said, Let them arise. (Sparring – practice fighting)

<sup>15</sup> Then there arose and went over by number twelve of Benjamin, which pertained to Ishbosheth the son of Saul, and twelve of the servants of David.

<sup>16</sup> And they caught every one his fellow by the head, and thrust his sword in his fellow's side; so they fell down together: wherefore that place was called Helkathhazzurim, which is in Gibeon. (Helkathhazzurim= the field of sharp blades) (These guys ended up killing each other; 24 dead)

<sup>17</sup> And there was a very sore battle that day; and Abner was beaten, and the men of Israel, before the servants of David. (The rest of the men joined in the battle)

<sup>18</sup> And there were three sons of Zeruiah there, Joab, and Abishai, and Asahel: and Asahel was as light of foot as a wild roe. (roe = a deer; he could run fast)

<sup>19</sup> And Asahel pursued after Abner; and in going he turned not to the right hand nor to the left from following Abner.

<sup>20</sup> Then Abner looked behind him, and said, Art thou Asahel? And he answered, I am. (Zeruiah was David's sister. These 3 men were David's nephews)

<sup>21</sup> And Abner said to him, Turn thee aside to thy right hand or to thy left, and lay thee hold on one of the young men, and take thee his armour. But Asahel would not turn aside from following of him.

<sup>22</sup> And Abner said again to Asahel, Turn thee aside from following me: wherefore should I smite thee to the ground? how then should I hold up my face to Joab thy brother? (Abner is warning Asahel)

<sup>23</sup> Howbeit he refused to turn aside: wherefore Abner with the hinder end of the spear smote him under the fifth rib, that the spear came out behind him; and he fell down there, and died in the same place: and it came to pass, that as many as came to the place where Asahel fell down and died stood still. (They stopped to mourn Asahel)

<sup>24</sup> Joab also and Abishai pursued after Abner: and the sun went down when they were come to the hill of Ammah, that lieth before Giah by the way of the wilderness of Gibeon. (Joab also and Abishai caught up with their men and took up the pursuit)

<sup>25</sup> And the children of Benjamin gathered themselves together after Abner, and became one troop, and stood on the top of an hill. (Ready for a possible battle with Joab)

<sup>26</sup> Then Abner called to Joab, and said, Shall the sword devour for ever? knowest thou not that it will be bitterness in the latter end? how long shall it be then, ere thou bid the people return from following their brethren?

<sup>27</sup> And Joab said, As God liveth, unless thou hadst spoken, surely then in the morning the people had gone up every one from following his brother. (Joab is saying that all this is Abner's fault for starting this in the first place. Now the slain won't be following their brothers home tonight)

<sup>28</sup> So Joab blew a trumpet, and all the people stood still, and pursued after Israel no more, neither fought they any more. Deuteronomy-2 (God is against civil war. HE told Moses not to fight Moab or Edom)

<sup>29</sup> And Abner and his men walked all that night through the plain, and passed over Jordan, and went through all Bithron, and they came to Mahanaim. (Abner was separating his men from Joab's as fast as he could)

<sup>30</sup> And Joab returned from following Abner: and when he had gathered all the people together, there lacked of David's servants nineteen men and Asahel. (They lost 20 men of Judah. These men were with David all along and were seasoned veterans)

<sup>31</sup> But the servants of David had smitten of Benjamin, and of Abner's men, so that three hundred and threescore men died. (Abner lost 360 men. His men were what was left after Israel lost the battle to the Philistines)

<sup>32</sup> And they took up Asahel, and buried him in the sepulchre of his father, which was in Bethlehem. And Joab and his men went all night, and they came to Hebron at break of day.